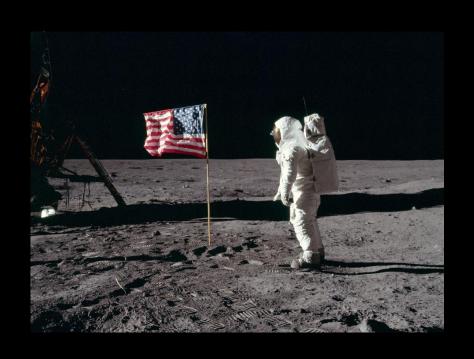
#### Is Space similar to:

- A vast ocean?
- Un extension of the sky?
- Something else?

### International Treaties in the '60s... on the eve of the race to the Monn



- Open access to space by the national states
- No appropriation of celestial bodies allowed
- Agreement on Rescue of astronauts

There are «territorial waters» in space.. so far.



50 years ago: first Moon Landing





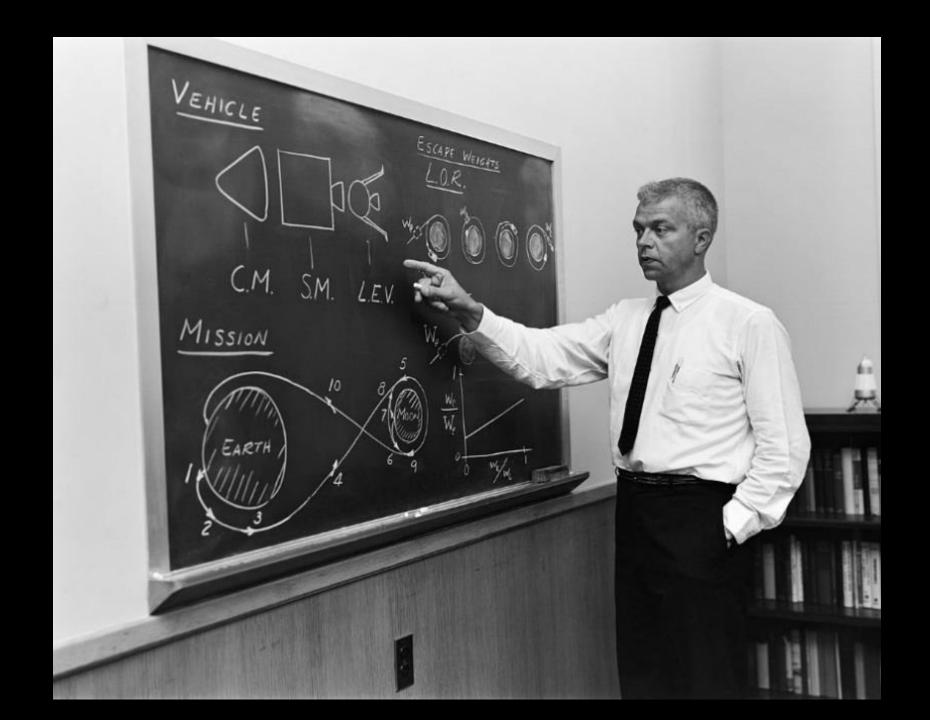




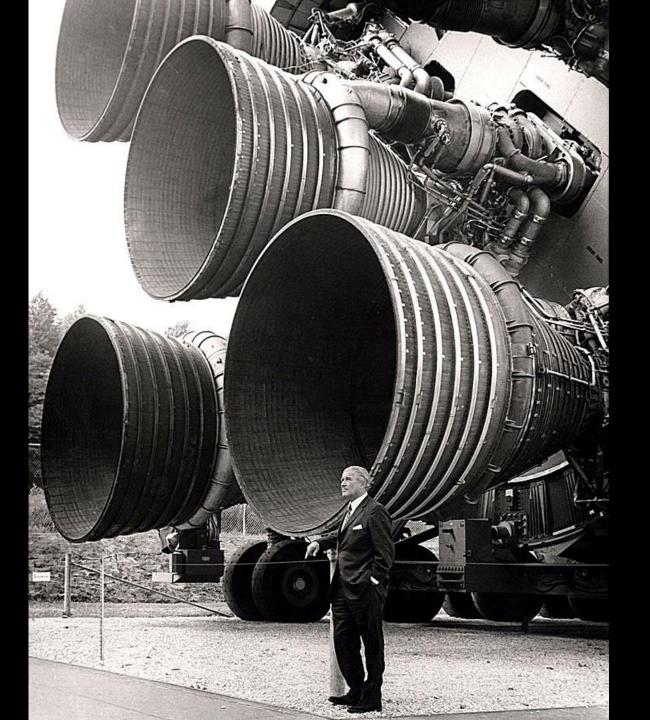




Lte Moon landing in «five moves»



John Hubolt, the architect of the Lunar Orbit Rendez-vous mission



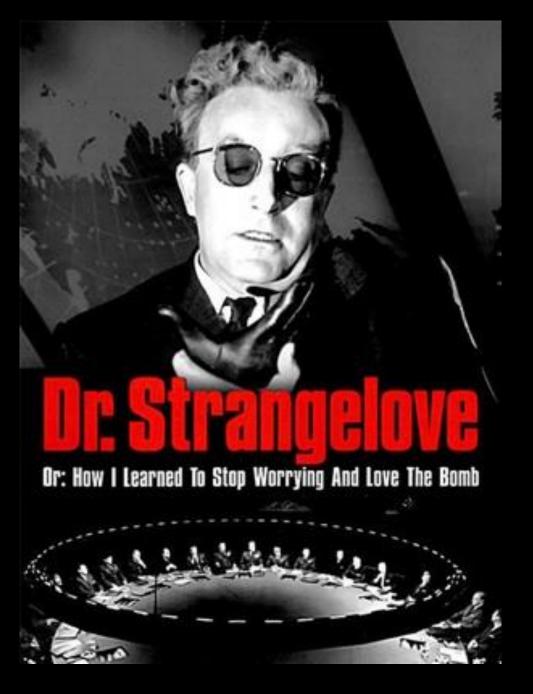
Werner von Braun,
The rocket designer
of the Saturn V



The courageos Apollo XI crew



The Space race taught us to look at planet Earth differently.



In the '60s EO satellites helped a lot preserving mankind from the Mutual Assured Destruction (MAD)

**Stanley Kubrick** 



Sustainability

Science

Geopoliticics

Economy

# Scientist or Engineer for Spacelab Flight

The European Space Agency (ESA) requires a qualified Scientist or Engineer to become Europe's first man or woman in space, as a member of the first Spacelab mission in 1980.

Spacelab is a laboratory which will provide the means of performing scientific experiments under 'weightless' conditions during a seven-day mission in orbital flight. It will be carried into orbit round the earth aboard the "Shuttle" Orbiter – part of NASA's Space Transportation System.

The European crew-member will be expected to fly with an American colleague, taking turns to supervise experiments involving the following disciplines: materials science; atmospheric physics; life sciences; earth observations; astronomy; solar physics and technology.

Candidates must have a degree in science or engineering, and at least five years' active experience in one or more of the disciplines involved with this flight.

> They must also be able to work in the remaining

disciplines, as they may be in charge of experiments in those fields during the mission.

Candidates must be physically fit, currently under 47 years of age, and between 153cm and 190cm in height. They will be subject to stringent medical and psychological tests.

The successful candidate will be selected for the first mission from a maximum of four Europeans who will be given ESA employment contracts. The contracts will run from about the end of this year until the completion of the flight, to cover an extensive training period.

British nationals should submit their applications stating in the first instance: (i) name and address (ii) age (iii) height (iv) scientific or engineering qualifications with date and place of award (v) brief curriculum vitae, highlighting relevant scientific experience.

Applications must be received by June 29th 1977. (Candidates already aware of this opportunity should note the extended closing date).

Please forward to: Department of Industry, SAR Division 2, Monsanto House, 10/18 Victoria Street, London SWIH ONQ (marking envelope "Payload Specialist").

## Lo Space Shuttle e la scienza nello spazio





Flashback

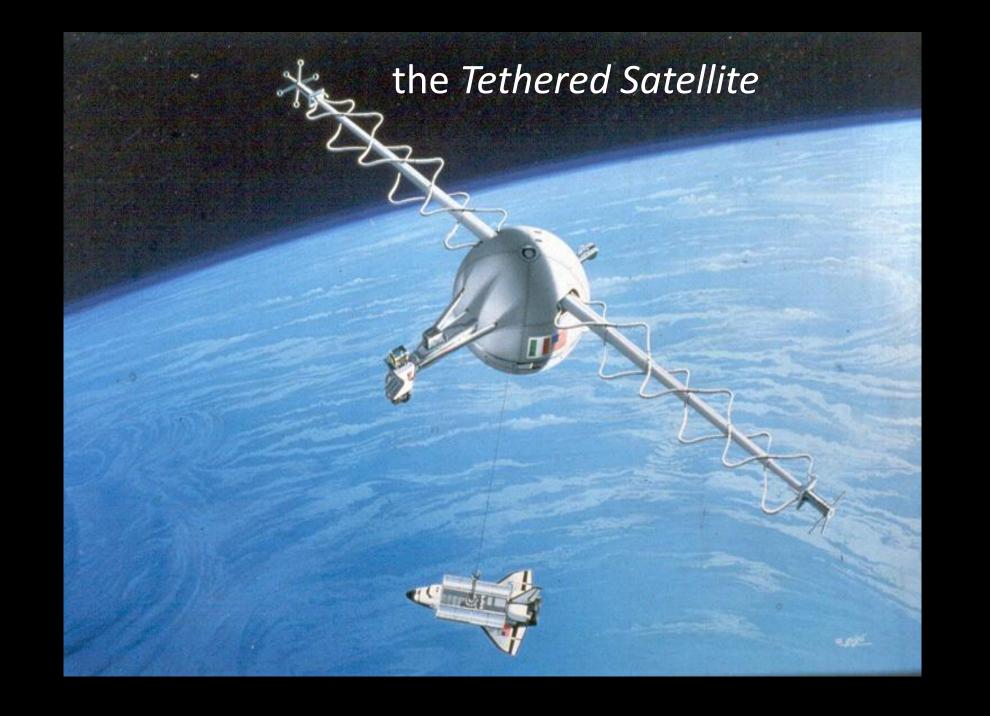
#### 22 dic 1977: quattro finalisti presentati alla stampa





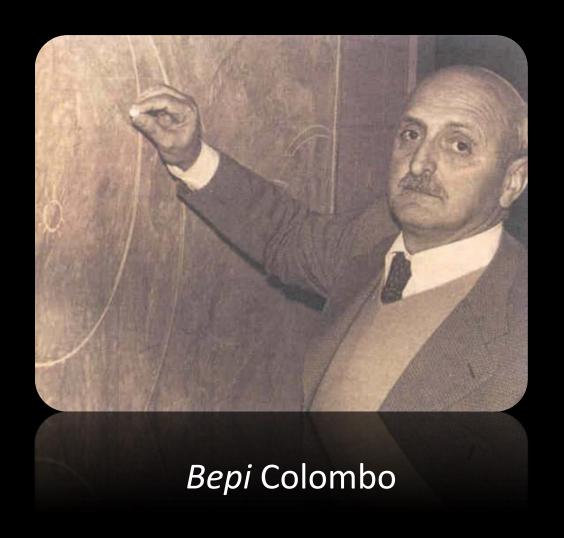
31 July 1992: Atlantis lift off

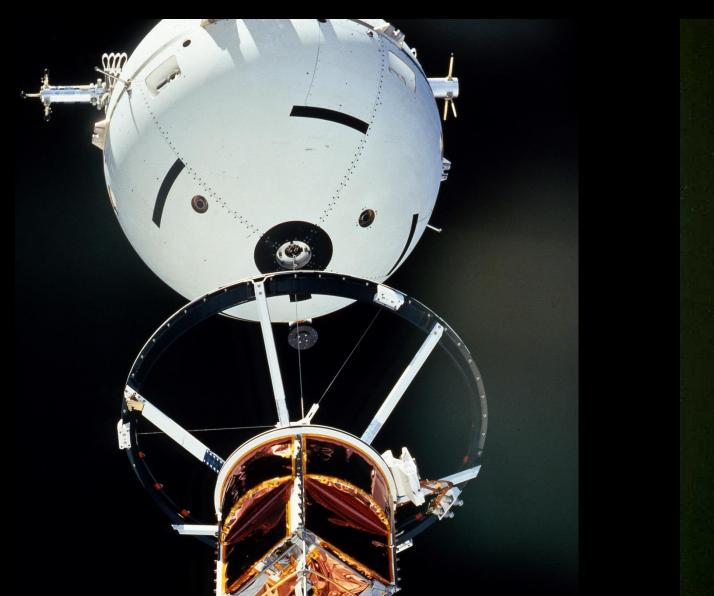


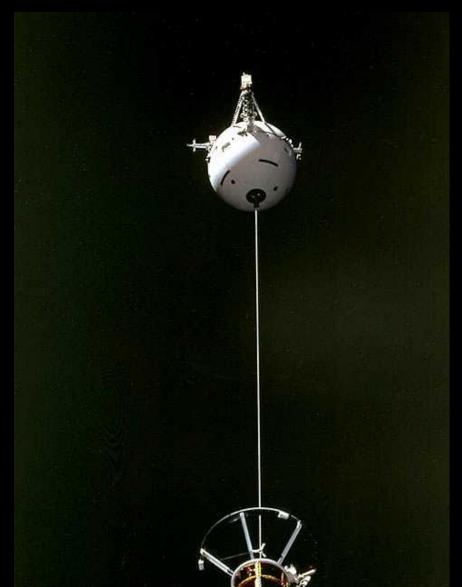


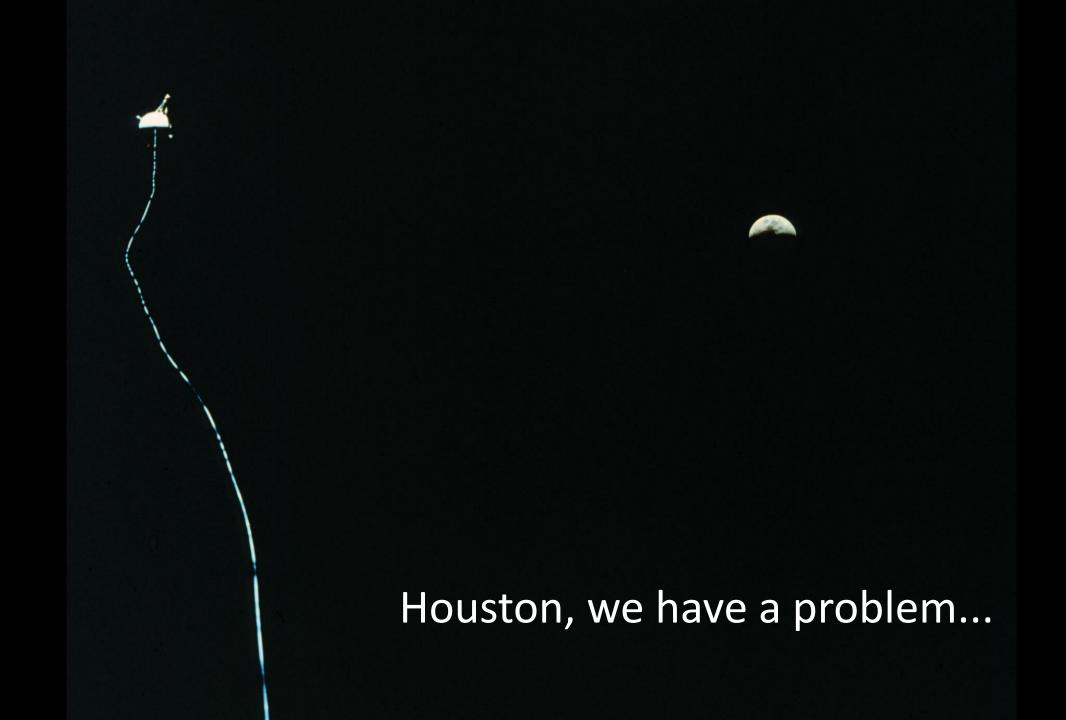
#### A strong scientific and technological program for *Tethered*





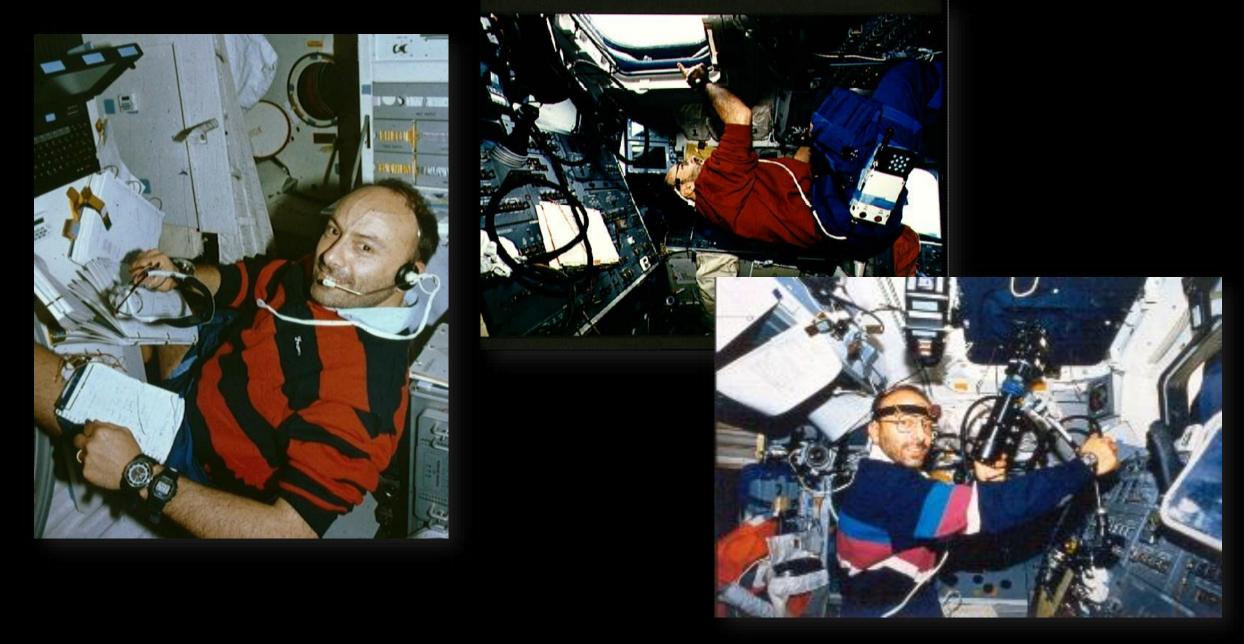








A new flight plan: bring back Tethered



Science has the priority for a while



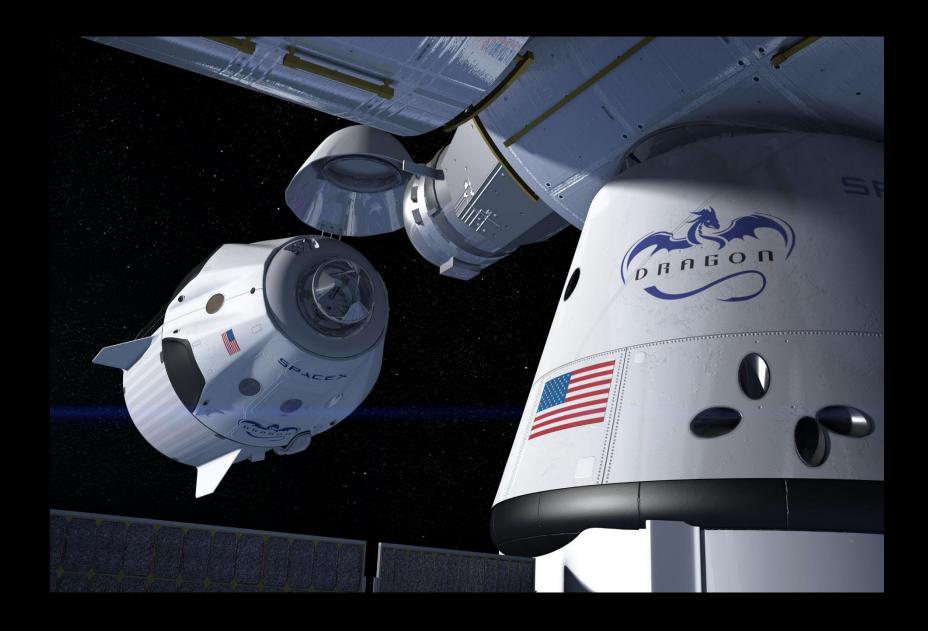
Tethered is retrieved safely ... we are heading home



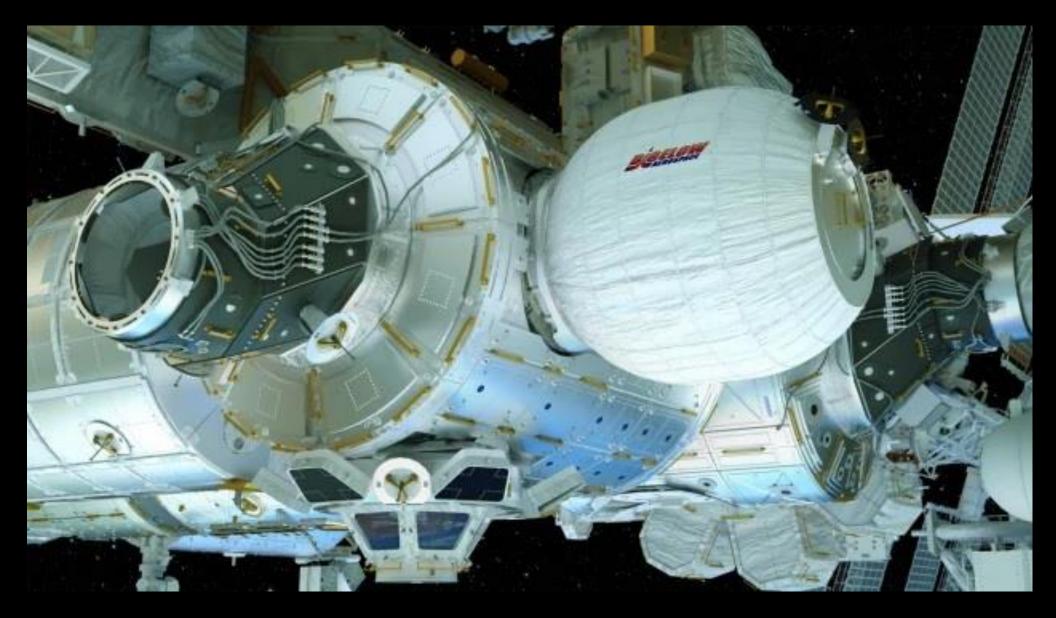
Back home!



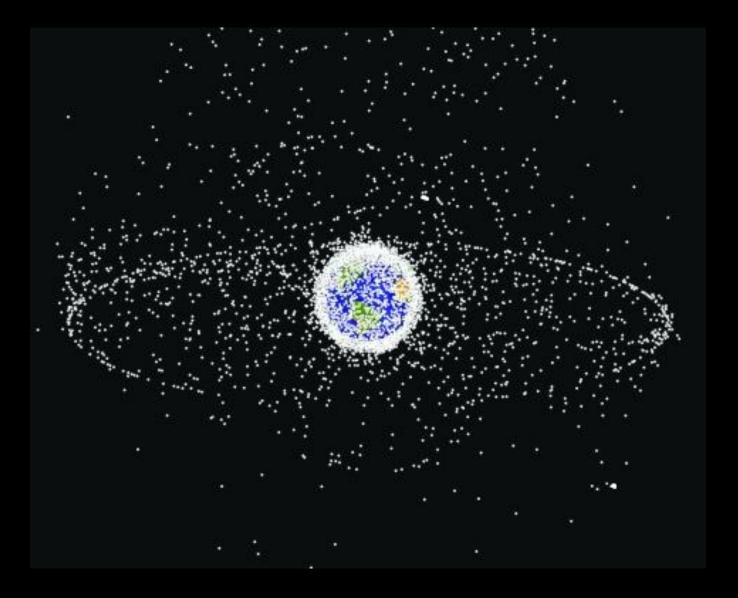
An extraordinary collaborative project



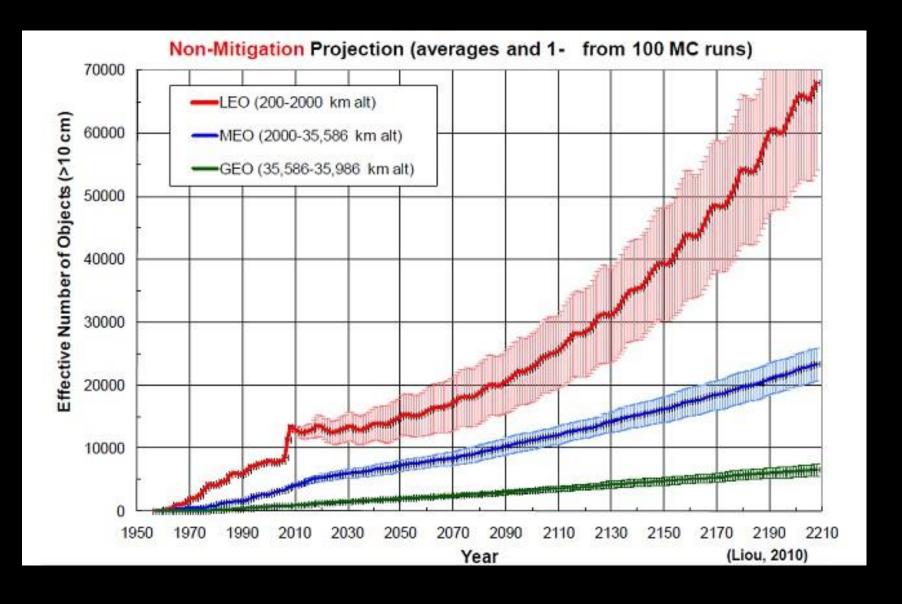
Commercial services to Low Earth Orbit assert themselves



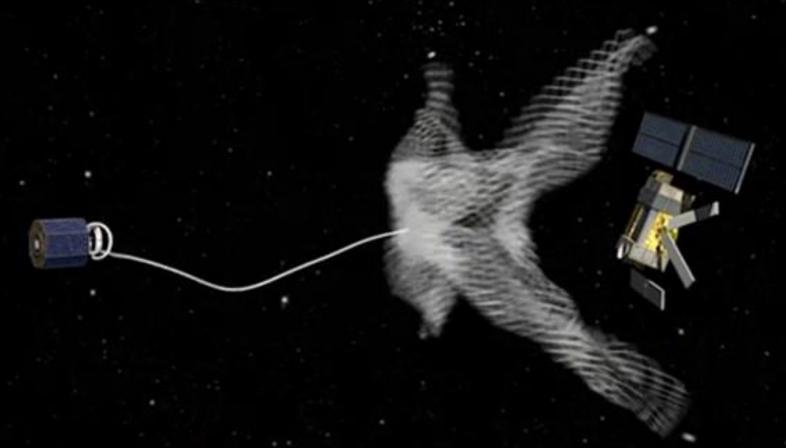
Hotels in LEO may become a reality sooner or later



The space debris issue is a real concern







Clean Space policies maturing but Active Debris Removal remains a probelm





Sustainability

Geopoliticics

Science

Economy

#### **SPACE ECONOMY**

Micro Lanciatori

Investimenti privati

«Big Data»

Navigazione satellitare

Generation 5

smartphone

Auto autonoma

Cubesat

Costellazioni LEO

Intelligenza artificiale



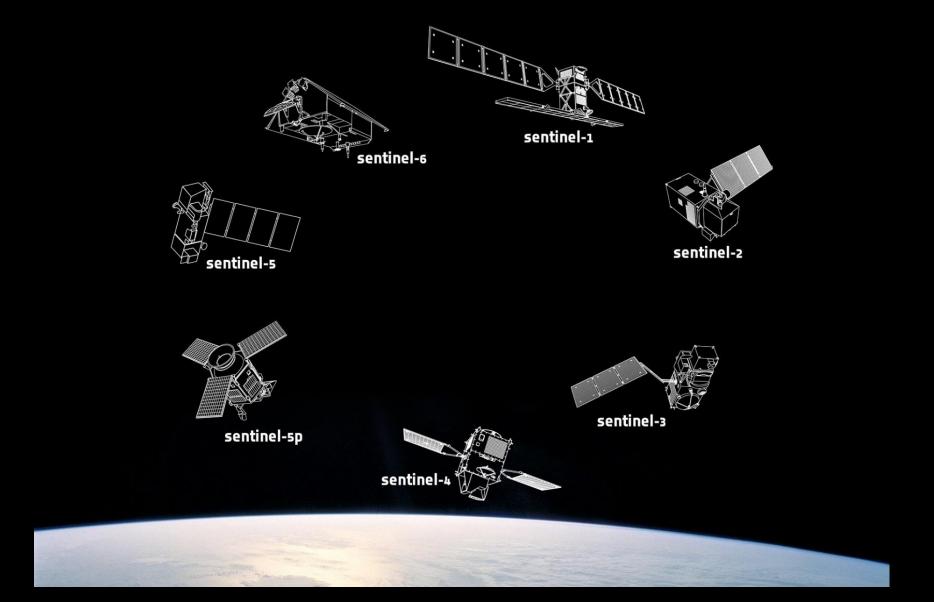
SMARTPHONE: the world in ... your pocket

#### Galileo: the European global navigation system





#### Copernicus: the European infastructure for Earth Observation



New software paltorms, new Apps, new services

Mozilla «5G» is coming of age.

UBER

Google

Garmin

YOUTUBE

TomTom



Paypal

FOREX

TRIVAGO

AMAZON

**Cloud computing - Cisco** 

#### Greg Wyler and the One Web challenge



#### The smartphone technologies migrate into space design.



Cubesats, new promising space actors

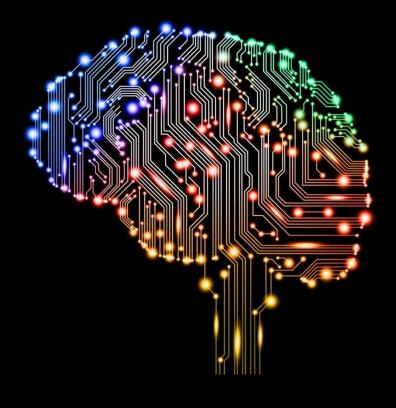
#### LEO constellations of small satellites



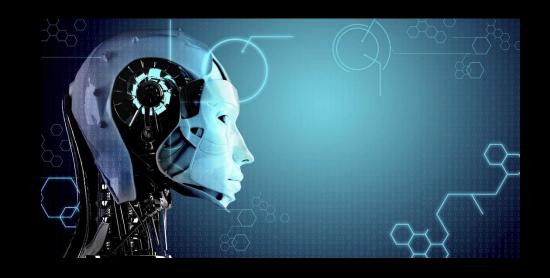
#### Remote sensing: a vast amout of data!

A tipical case of «Big Data Analytics»

1Kbyte	1000 bytes	one thousand
1Mega	1 000 000 bytes	one million
1Giga	1 000 000 000 bytes	one billion
1Tera	1 000 000 000 000	one thousand billions
1Peta	1 000 000 000 000 000	un million billions
1Exabyte	1 000 000 000 000 000 000	one billion billions
1Zetabyte	1 000 000 000 000 000 000 000	?



Artificial Intelligence



Machine learning



Autonomous car

#### Precison architecture



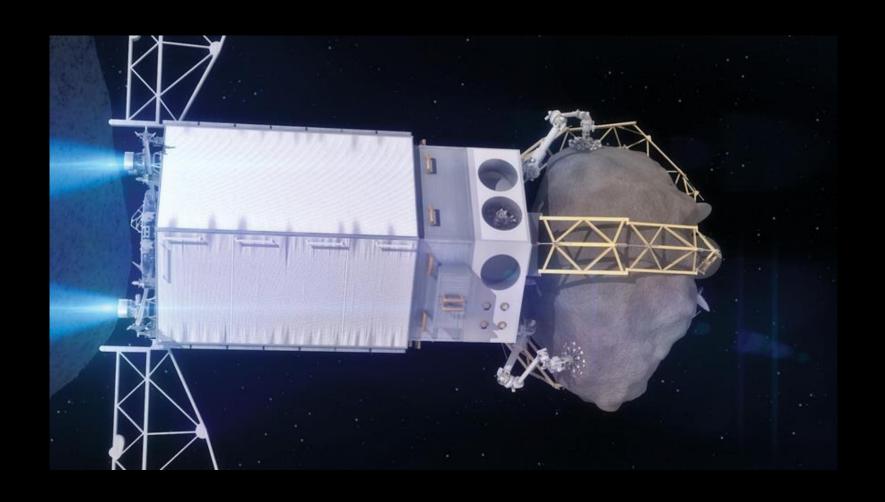


#### SOSTENIBILITA'

SCIENZA

GEOPOLITICA

ECONOMIA



Cosmic ressources exploitation – Capture of asteroids. Science fiction of real business?





## Thank you! for your attention

Genoa 5 luglio 2019